



MARKETING CAREER CLUSTER PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The Marketing Cluster Core Sample Exam will assist in preparing participants in the following events:

1. Advertising Campaign Event
2. Apparel and Accessories Marketing Series Event (Merchandising Pathway)
3. Automotive Services Marketing Series Event (Marketing Management Pathway)
4. Business Services Marketing Series Event (Marketing Management Pathway)
5. Buying and Merchandising Team Decision Making Event
6. Fashion Merchandising Promotion Plan Event
7. Food Marketing Series Event (Marketing Management Pathway)
8. Marketing Communications Team Decision Making Event
9. Marketing Management Series Event (Marketing Management Pathway)
10. Professional Selling Event
11. Retail Merchandising Series Event (Merchandising Pathway)
12. Sports and Entertainment Marketing Series Event (Marketing Management Pathway)
13. Sports and Entertainment Marketing Team Decision Making Event
14. Sports and Entertainment Promotion Project

These test questions were developed by the MBA Research Center. Items have been randomly selected from the MBA Research Center's Test-Item Bank and represent a variety of instructional areas. Performance indicators for these test questions are at the prerequisite, career-sustaining, and specialist levels. A descriptive test key, including question sources and answer rationale, has been provided.

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Key:

PQ = Prerequisite level performance indicator

CS = Career Sustaining level performance indicator

SP = Specialist level performance indicator

Performance Indicators

Content Interviews, Role-plays and Case Studies

- Performance indicators for **Principles of Business Administration** content interviews will be selected from the business administration core.
- Performance indicators for **Team Decision Making** case studies will be selected from the appropriate career cluster and the business administration core.
- Performance indicators for **Individual Series** role-plays will be selected from the appropriate pathway, the appropriate career cluster and the business administration core.

Career Cluster Exams

- Performance indicators for the **Principles of Business Administration** exams will be selected from the business administration core.
- Performance indicators for the four cluster exams used for **Team Decision Making Events, Individual Series Events, Marketing Representative Events** and **Professional Selling Events** will be selected from the appropriate career cluster and the business administration core.
- Pathway performance indicators will not be used to develop any exam questions.

Instructional Area: Business Law

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands business's responsibility to know, abide by, and enforce laws and regulations that affect business operations and transactions

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of business laws and regulations to understand their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Discuss the nature of law and sources of law in the United States (SP)

Describe the United States' judicial system (SP)

Describe legal issues affecting businesses (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the civil foundations of the legal environment of business to demonstrate knowledge of contracts.

Performance Indicators:

Identify the basic torts relating to business enterprises (SP)

Describe the nature of legally binding contracts (SP)

Performance Element: Explore the regulatory environment of United States' businesses to understand the diversity of regulations.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the nature of legal procedure (SP)

Discuss the nature of debtor-creditor relationships (SP)

Explain the nature of agency relationships (SP)

Discuss the nature of environmental law (SP)

Discuss the role of administrative law (SP)

Performance Element: Apply knowledge of business ownership to establish and continue business operations.

Performance Indicators:

Explain types of business ownership (CS)

Instructional Area: Communication Skills

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, strategies, and systems used to obtain and convey ideas and information

Performance Element: Read to acquire meaning from written material and to apply the information to a task.

Performance Indicators:

Identify sources that provide relevant, valid written material (PQ)

Extract relevant information from written materials (PQ)

Apply written directions to achieve tasks (PQ)

Analyze company resources to ascertain policies and procedures (CS)

Performance Element: Apply active listening skills to demonstrate understanding of what is being said.

Performance Indicators:

Explain communication techniques that support and encourage a speaker (PQ)

Follow oral directions (PQ)

Demonstrate active listening skills (PQ)

Performance Element: Apply verbal skills to obtain and convey information.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of effective verbal communications (PQ)

Ask relevant questions (PQ)

Interpret others' nonverbal cues (PQ)

Provide legitimate responses to inquiries (PQ)

Give verbal directions (PQ)

Employ communication styles appropriate to target audience (CS)

Defend ideas objectively (CS)

Handle telephone calls in a businesslike manner (CS)

Participate in group discussions (CS)

Make oral presentations (SP)

Performance Element: Record information to maintain and present a report of business activity.

Performance Indicators:

Utilize note-taking strategies (CS)

Organize information (CS)

Select and use appropriate graphic aids (CS)

Performance Element: Write internal and external business correspondence to convey and obtain information effectively.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of effective written communications (CS)
- Select and utilize appropriate formats for professional writing (CS)
- Edit and revise written work consistent with professional standards (CS)
- Write professional e-mails (CS)
- Write business letters (CS)
- Write informational messages (CS)
- Write inquiries (CS)
- Write persuasive messages (SP)
- Write executive summaries (SP)
- Prepare simple written reports (SP)

Performance Element: Communicate with staff to clarify workplace objectives.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of staff communication (CS)
- Choose appropriate channel for workplace communication (CS)
- Participate in a staff meeting (CS)

Instructional Area: Customer Relations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the techniques and strategies used to foster positive, ongoing relationships with customers

Performance Element: Foster positive relationships with customers to enhance company image.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of positive customer relations (CS)

Demonstrate a customer-service mindset (CS)

Reinforce service orientation through communication (CS)

Respond to customer inquiries (CS)

Adapt communication to the cultural and social differences among clients (CS)

Interpret business policies to customers/clients (CS)

Performance Element: Resolve conflicts with/for customers to encourage repeat business.

Performance Indicators:

Handle difficult customers (CS)

Handle customer/client complaints (CS)

Performance Element: Reinforce company's image to exhibit the company's brand promise.

Performance Indicators:

Identify company's brand promise (CS)

Determine ways of reinforcing the company's image through employee performance (CS)

Performance Element: Understand the nature of customer relationship management to show its contributions to a company.

Performance Indicators:

Discuss the nature of customer relationship management (SP)

Explain the role of ethics in customer relationship management (SP)

Describe the use of technology in customer relationship management (SP)

Instructional Area: Economics

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the economic principles and concepts fundamental to business operations

Performance Element: Understand fundamental economic concepts to obtain a foundation for employment in business.

Performance Indicators:

- Distinguish between economic goods and services (CS)
- Explain the concept of economic resources (CS)
- Describe the concepts of economics and economic activities (CS)
- Determine economic utilities created by business activities (CS)
- Explain the principles of supply and demand (CS)
- Describe the functions of prices in markets (CS)

Performance Element: Understand the nature of business to show its contributions to society.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the role of business in society (CS)
- Describe types of business activities (CS)
- Explain the organizational design of businesses (SP)
- Discuss the global environment in which businesses operate (SP)
- Describe factors that affect the business environment (SP)
- Explain the nature of business ethics (SP)
- Explain how organizations adapt to today's markets (SP)

Performance Element: Understand economic systems to be able to recognize the environments in which businesses function.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the types of economic systems (CS)
- Explain the concept of private enterprise (CS)
- Identify factors affecting a business's profit (CS)
- Determine factors affecting business risk (CS)
- Explain the concept of competition (CS)

Performance Element: Acquire knowledge of the impact of government on business activities to make informed economic decisions.

Performance Indicators:

- Determine the relationship between government and business (CS)
- Describe the nature of taxes (SP)

Performance Element: Analyze cost/profit relationships to guide business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of productivity (CS)

Analyze impact of specialization/division of labor on productivity (SP)

Explain the concept of organized labor and business (SP)

Explain the impact of the law of diminishing returns (SP)

Performance Element: Understand economic indicators to recognize economic trends and conditions.

Performance Indicators:

Discuss the measure of consumer spending as an economic indicator (SP)

Explain the concept of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (SP)

Discuss the impact of a nation's unemployment rates (SP)

Describe the economic impact of inflation on business (SP)

Explain the economic impact of interest-rate fluctuations (SP)

Determine the impact of business cycles on business activities (SP)

Performance Element: Determine global trade's impact on business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of global trade (SP)

Describe the determinants of exchange rates and their effects on the domestic economy (SP)

Discuss the impact of cultural and social environments on global trade (SP)

Instructional Area: Emotional Intelligence

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands techniques, strategies, and systems used to foster self-understanding and enhance relationships with others

Performance Element: Foster self-understanding to recognize the impact of personal feelings on others.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the nature of emotional intelligence (PQ)

Explain the concept of self esteem (PQ)

Recognize personal biases and stereotypes (PQ)

Assess personal strengths and weaknesses (PQ)

Performance Element: Develop personal traits to foster career advancement.

Performance Indicators:

Identify desirable personality traits important to business (PQ)

Exhibit self-confidence (PQ)

Demonstrate interest and enthusiasm (PQ)

Demonstrate initiative (PQ)

Performance Element: Apply ethics to demonstrate trustworthiness.

Performance Indicators:

Demonstrate responsible behavior (PQ)

Demonstrate honesty and integrity (PQ)

Demonstrate ethical work habits (PQ)

Performance Element: Exhibit techniques to manage emotional reactions to people and situations.

Performance Indicators:

Exhibit a positive attitude (PQ)

Demonstrate self control (PQ)

Explain the use of feedback for personal growth (PQ)

Adjust to change (PQ)

Performance Element: Identify with others' feelings, needs, and concerns to enhance interpersonal relations.

Performance Indicators:

Respect the privacy of others (PQ)

Show empathy for others (PQ)

Exhibit cultural sensitivity (CS)

Performance Element: Use communication skills to foster open, honest communications.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of effective communications (PQ)

Explain ethical considerations in providing information (SP)

Performance Element: Use communication skills to influence others.

Performance Indicators:

Persuade others (SP)

Demonstrate negotiation skills (SP)

Performance Element: Manage stressful situations to minimize negative workplace interactions.

Performance Indicators:

Use appropriate assertiveness (PQ)

Use conflict-resolution skills (CS)

Explain the nature of stress management (SP)

Performance Element: Implement teamwork techniques to accomplish goals.

Performance Indicators:

Participate as a team member (CS)

Use consensus-building skills (SP)

Motivate team members (SP)

Performance Element: Employ leadership skills to achieve workplace objectives.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of leadership (CS)

Determine personal vision (CS)

Demonstrate adaptability (CS)

Develop an achievement orientation (CS)

Lead change (CS)

Enlist others in working toward a shared vision (CS)

Coach others (CS)

Performance Element: Manage internal and external business relationships to foster positive interactions.

Performance Indicators:

Treat others fairly at work (PQ)

Foster positive working relationships (CS)

Maintain collaborative partnerships with colleagues (SP)

Explain the impact of political relationships within an organization (SP)

Instructional Area: Financial Analysis

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

Performance Element: Understand the fundamental principles of money needed to make financial exchanges.

Performance Indicators:

Explain forms of financial exchange (cash, credit, debit, electronic funds transfer, etc.) (PQ)

Identify types of currency (paper money, coins, banknotes, government bonds, treasury notes, etc.) (PQ)

Describe functions of money (medium of exchange, unit of measure, store of value) (PQ)

Describe sources of income (wages/salaries, interest, rent, dividends, transfer payments, etc.) (PQ)

Explain the time value of money (CS)

Explain the purposes and importance of credit (CS)

Explain legal responsibilities associated with financial exchanges (CS)

Performance Element: Analyze financial needs and goals to determine financial requirements.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of financial needs (e.g., college, retirement, wills, insurance, etc.) (CS)

Set financial goals (CS)

Develop personal budget (CS)

Performance Element: Manage personal finances to achieve financial goals.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of tax liabilities (PQ)

Interpret a pay stub (PQ)

Prepare bank account documents (e.g., checks, deposit/withdrawal slips, endorsements, etc.) (PQ)

Maintain financial records (PQ)

Read and reconcile bank statements (PQ)

Demonstrate the wise use of credit (CS)

Validate credit history (CS)

Protect against identity theft (CS)

Prepare personal income tax forms (i.e., 1040 EZ form) (CS)

Performance Element: Understand the use of financial-services providers to aid in financial-goal achievement.

Performance Indicators:

Describe types of financial-services providers (CS)

Discuss considerations in selecting a financial-services provider (CS)

Performance Element: Use investment strategies to ensure financial well-being.

Performance Indicators:

Explain types of investments (CS)

Performance Element: Identify potential business threats and opportunities to protect a business's financial well-being.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the concept of insurance (CS)

Explain the nature of risk management (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of accounting to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the need for financial information (CS)

Explain the concept of accounting (CS)

Explain the need for accounting standards (GAAP) (CS)

Discuss the role of ethics in accounting (SP)

Explain the use of technology in accounting (SP)

Explain legal considerations for accounting (SP)

Performance Element: Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the nature of cash flow statements (SP)

Explain the nature of balance sheets (SP)

Describe the nature of income statements (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of finance to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the role of finance in business (CS)

Discuss the role of ethics in finance (SP)

Explain legal considerations for finance (SP)

Performance Element: Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the nature of budgets (SP)

Instructional Area: Human Resources Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

Performance Element: Understand the role and function of human resources management to obtain a foundational knowledge of its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Discuss the nature of human resources management (CS)

Explain the role of ethics in human resources management (SP)

Describe the use of technology in human resources management (SP)

Performance Element: Manage staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.

Performance Indicators:

Orient new employees (CS)

Instructional Area: Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Use information literacy skills to increase workplace efficiency and effectiveness.

Performance Indicators:

Assess information needs (CS)
Obtain needed information efficiently (CS)
Evaluate quality and source of information (CS)
Apply information to accomplish a task (CS)
Store information for future use (CS)

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of information management to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Discuss the nature of information management (CS)
Explain the role of ethics in information management (SP)
Explain legal issues associated with information management (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.

Performance Indicators:

Identify ways that technology impacts business (PQ)
Explain the role of information systems (PQ)
Discuss principles of computer systems (PQ)
Use basic operating systems (PQ)
Describe the scope of the Internet (PQ)
Demonstrate basic e-mail functions (PQ)
Demonstrate personal information management/productivity applications (PQ)
Demonstrate basic web-search skills (PQ)
Demonstrate basic word processing skills (PQ)
Demonstrate basic presentation applications (PQ)
Demonstrate basic database applications (PQ)
Demonstrate basic spreadsheet applications (PQ)
Use an integrated business software application package (CS)
Demonstrate collaborative/groupware applications (CS)
Create and post basic web page (SP)

Performance Element: Maintain business records to facilitate business operations.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the nature of business records (SP)

Maintain customer records (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire information to guide business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Describe current business trends (SP)

Monitor internal records for business information (SP)

Conduct an environmental scan to obtain business information (SP)

Interpret statistical findings (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

Performance Element: Understand marketing's role and function in business to facilitate economic exchanges with customers.

Performance Indicators:

Explain marketing and its importance in a global economy (CS)

Describe marketing functions and related activities (CS)

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of customer/client/business behavior to understand what motivates decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Explain customer/client/business buying behavior (SP)

Discuss actions employees can take to achieve the company's desired results (SP)

Demonstrate connections between company actions and results (e.g., influencing consumer buying behavior, gaining market share, etc.) (SP)

Instructional Area: Operations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Understand operation's role and function in business to value its contribution to a company.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of operations (CS)
- Discuss the role of ethics in operations (SP)
- Describe the use of technology in operations (SP)

Performance Element: Adhere to health and safety regulations to support a safe work environment.

Performance Indicators:

- Describe health and safety regulations in business (PQ)
- Report noncompliance with business health and safety regulations (PQ)

Performance Element: Implement safety procedures to minimize loss.

Performance Indicators:

- Follow instructions for use of equipment, tools, and machinery (PQ)
- Follow safety precautions (PQ)
- Maintain a safe work environment (CS)
- Explain procedures for handling accidents (CS)
- Handle and report emergency situations (CS)

Performance Element: Implement security policies/procedures to minimize chance for loss.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain routine security precautions (CS)
- Follow established security procedures/policies (CS)
- Protect company information and intangibles (CS)

Performance Element: Utilize project-management skills to improve workflow and minimize costs.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of project management (SP)
- Identify resources needed for project (SP)
- Develop project plan (SP)
- Apply project-management tools to monitor project progress (SP)
- Evaluate project results (SP)

Performance Element: Implement purchasing activities to obtain business supplies, equipment, and services.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature and scope of purchasing (CS)
- Place orders/reorders (CS)
- Maintain inventory of supplies (CS)
- Manage the bid process in purchasing (SP)
- Select vendors (SP)
- Evaluate vendor performance (SP)

Performance Element: Understand production's role and function in business to recognize its need in an organization.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the concept of production (CS)

Performance Element: Implement quality-control processes to minimize errors and to expedite workflow.

Performance Indicators:

- Identify quality-control measures (SP)
- Utilize quality control methods at work (SP)
- Describe crucial elements of a quality culture (SP)

Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to enhance a business's financial wellbeing.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of overhead/operating costs (SP)
- Explain employee's role in expense control (SP)

Performance Element: Maintain property and equipment to facilitate ongoing business activities.

Performance Indicators:

- Identify routine activities for maintaining business facilities and equipment (SP)

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire self-development skills to enhance relationships and improve efficiency in the work environment.

Performance Indicators:

- Maintain appropriate personal appearance (PQ)
- Demonstrate systematic behavior (PQ)
- Set personal goals (CS)

Performance Element: Utilize critical-thinking skills to determine best options/outcomes.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the need for innovation skills (CS)
- Make decisions (CS)
- Demonstrate problem-solving skills (CS)
- Demonstrate appropriate creativity (SP)
- Use time-management skills (SP)

Performance Element: Participate in career-planning to enhance job-success potential.

Performance Indicators:

- Assess personal interests and skills needed for success in business (PQ)
- Analyze employer expectations in the business environment (PQ)
- Explain the rights of workers (PQ)
- Identify sources of career information (CS)
- Identify tentative occupational interest (CS)
- Explain employment opportunities in business (CS)
- Explain career opportunities in marketing (CS)
- Explain career opportunities in entrepreneurship (CS)

Performance Element: Implement job-seeking skills to obtain employment.

Performance Indicators:

- Utilize job-search strategies (PQ)
- Complete a job application (PQ)
- Interview for a job (PQ)
- Write a follow-up letter after job interviews (CS)
- Write a letter of application (CS)
- Prepare a résumé (CS)
- Use networking techniques to identify employment opportunities (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development.

Performance Indicators:

Describe techniques for obtaining work experience (e.g., volunteer activities, internships) (PQ)

Explain the need for ongoing education as a worker (PQ)

Explain possible advancement patterns for jobs (PQ)

Identify skills needed to enhance career progression (SP)

Utilize resources that can contribute to professional development (e.g., trade journals/periodicals, professional/trade associations, classes/seminars, trade shows, and mentors) (SP)

Instructional Area: Strategic Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business's ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department

Performance Element: Recognize management's role to understand its contribution to business success.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of management (CS)

Instructional Area: Channel Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to identify, select, monitor, and evaluate sales channels

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of channel management to understand its role in marketing.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature and scope of channel management (CS)

Explain the relationship between customer service and channel management (CS)

Explain the nature of channels of distribution (CS)

Describe the use of technology in the channel management function (CS)

Explain legal considerations in channel management (SP)

Describe ethical considerations in channel management (SP)

Performance Element: Manage channel activities to minimize costs and to determine distribution strategies.

Performance Indicators:

Coordinate channel management with other marketing activities (SP)

Explain the nature of channel-member relationships (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives.

Performance Element: Understand company's unique selling proposition to recognize what sets the company apart from its competitors.

Performance Indicators:

Identify company's unique selling proposition.

Identify internal and external service standards.

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of marketing-information management to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the need for marketing information (CS)

Identify information monitored for marketing decision making (SP)

Explain the nature and scope of the marketing information management function (SP)

Explain the role of ethics in marketing-information management (SP)

Describe the use of technology in the marketing-information management function (SP)

Describe the regulation of marketing-information management (SP)

Performance Element: Understand marketing-research activities to show command of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of marketing research (SP)

Discuss the nature of marketing research problems/issues (SP)

Performance Element: Understand marketing-research design considerations to evaluate their appropriateness for the research problem/issue.

Performance Indicators:

Describe methods used to design marketing research studies (i.e., descriptive, exploratory, and causal) (SP)

Describe options businesses use to obtain marketing-research data (i.e., primary and secondary research) (SP)

Discuss the nature of sampling plans (i.e., who, how many, how chosen) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand data-collection methods to evaluate their appropriateness for the research problem/issue.

Performance Indicators:

Describe data-collection methods (e.g., observations, mail, telephone, Internet, discussion groups, interviews, scanners) (SP)

Explain characteristics of effective data-collection instruments (SP)

Describe types of rating scales (including Likert scales, semantic differential scales, behavior intention scales, etc.) (SP)

Explain the use of diaries (e.g., product, media-use, contact) (SP)

Performance Element: Interpret marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.

Performance Indicators:

Describe techniques for processing marketing information (SP)

Explain the use of descriptive statistics in marketing decision making (SP)

Performance Element: Assess marketing research briefs to determine comprehensiveness and clarity.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of marketing research briefs (SP)

Performance Element: Evaluate marketing research procedures and findings to assess their credibility.

Performance Indicators:

Identify sources of error and bias (e.g., response errors, interviewer errors, non-response errors, sample design) (SP)

Evaluate questionnaire design (e.g., types of questions, question wording, routing, sequencing, length, layout) (SP)

Assess appropriateness of marketing research for the problem/issue (e.g., research methods, sources of information, timeliness of information, etc.) (SP)

Instructional Area: Market Planning

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience

Performance Element: Develop marketing strategies to guide marketing tactics.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of marketing strategies (CS)

Performance Element: Select target market appropriate for product/business to obtain the best return on marketing investment (ROMI).

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of market and market identification (CS)

Performance Element: Employ marketing-information to develop a marketing plan.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of marketing plans (SP)

Explain the role of situation analysis in the marketing planning process (SP)

Explain the nature of sales forecasts (SP)

Instructional Area: Pricing

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value

Performance Element: Develop a foundational knowledge of pricing to understand its role in marketing.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature and scope of the pricing function (SP)
- Describe the role of business ethics in pricing (SP)
- Explain the use of technology in the pricing function (SP)
- Explain legal considerations for pricing (SP)
- Explain factors affecting pricing decisions (SP)

Instructional Area: Product/Service Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of product/service management to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature and scope of the product/service management function (SP)

Identify the impact of product life cycles on marketing decisions (SP)

Describe the use of technology in the product/service management function (SP)

Explain business ethics in product/service management (SP)

Performance Element: Generate product ideas to contribute to ongoing business success.

Performance Indicators:

Identify product opportunities (SP)

Identify methods/techniques to generate a product idea (SP)

Generate product ideas (SP)

Performance Element: Apply quality assurances to enhance product/service offerings.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the uses of grades and standards in marketing (CS)

Explain warranties and guarantees (CS)

Identify consumer protection provisions of appropriate agencies (SP)

Performance Element: Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of product mix (SP)

Describe the nature of product bundling (SP)

Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.

Performance Indicators:

Describe factors used by marketers to position products/services (SP)

Explain the nature of product/service branding (SP)

Performance Element: Position company to acquire desired business image.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of corporate branding (SP)

Describe factors used by businesses to position corporate brands (SP)

Instructional Area: Promotion

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of promotion to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the role of promotion as a marketing function (CS)

Explain the types of promotion (CS)

Identify the elements of the promotional mix (SP)

Describe the use of business ethics in promotion (SP)

Describe the use of technology in the promotion function (SP)

Describe the regulation of promotion (SP)

Performance Element: Understand promotional channels used to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:

Explain types of advertising media (SP)

Describe word-of-mouth channels used to communicate with targeted audiences (SP)

Explain the nature of direct marketing channels (SP)

Identify communications channels used in sales promotion (SP)

Explain communications channels used in public-relations activities (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of an advertisement's components to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the components of advertisements (SP)

Explain the importance of coordinating elements in advertisements (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of public-relations activities to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:

Identify types of public-relations activities (SP)

Discuss internal and external audiences for public-relations activities (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of trade shows/expositions to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:

Explain how businesses can use trade-show/exposition participation to communicate with targeted audiences (SP)

Explain considerations used to evaluate whether to participate in trade shows/expositions (SP)

Performance Element: Manage promotional activities to maximize return on promotional efforts.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of a promotional plan (SP)

Coordinate activities in the promotional mix (SP)

Instructional Area: Selling

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of selling to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature and scope of the selling function (CS)
Explain the role of customer service as a component of selling relationships (CS)
Explain key factors in building a clientele (SP)
Explain company selling policies (CS)
Explain business ethics in selling (SP)
Describe the use of technology in the selling function (SP)
Describe the nature of selling regulations (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.

Performance Indicators:

Acquire product information for use in selling (CS)
Analyze product information to identify product features and benefits (SP)

Performance Element: Understand sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the selling process (CS)
Discuss motivational theories that impact buying behavior (SP)

A Marketing Communications career focuses on informing, reminding, and/or persuading a target audience. Examples of marketing communications activities include advertising, direct marketing, public relations, sales promotion, and digital marketing communications. Sample occupations include:

Account Executive - Advertising	Account Executive, Sr. - Advertising
Advertising Clerk	Advertising Coordinator
Advertising Manager	Advertising Sales Director
Assistant Account Executive	Assistant Media Buyer
Associate Account Executive	Electronic Marketing Manager
Events/Promotion Coordinator	Exhibit Display Coordinator
Exhibit Display Manager	Marketing Communication Manager
Media Buyer	Media Director
Media Planner	Media Supervisor
Package Design Manager	Public Relations Director
Public Relations Manager	Public Relations Specialist
Sales Promotion Manager	Sales Promotions Coordinator
Top Advertising Executive	Top Communications Executive
Top Public Relations Executive	Trade Show Manager

Instructional Area: Business Law

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands business's responsibility to know, abide by, and enforce laws, regulations, and ethical behavior that affect business operations and transactions

Performance Element: Acquire information about business laws and regulations to show command of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of contract exclusivity (SP)

Describe methods used to protect intellectual property (SP)

Instructional Area: Communication Skills

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, strategies, and systems used to obtain and convey ideas and information

Performance Element: Apply verbal skills to obtain and convey information.

Performance Indicators:

Make client presentations (includes strategies and research findings) (SP)

Performance Element: Write effectively to convey information.

Performance Indicators:

Prepare contact reports (SP)

Write white papers (SP)

Write pitch/sales letters (SP)

Write new-business pitches (SP)

Write content for use on the Web (SP)

Performance Element: Communicate with staff to clarify workplace objectives.

Performance Indicators:

Participate in problem-solving groups (SP)

Instructional Area: Emotional Intelligence

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands techniques, strategies, and systems used to foster self-understanding and enhance relationships with others

Performance Element: Use communication skills to foster ethical interactions.

Performance Indicators:

Apply ethics to online communications (CS)

Gain commitment from client (SP)

Performance Element: Manage stressful situations to minimize negative workplace situations.

Performance Indicators:

Maintain composure when receiving/delivering bad news (SP)

Performance Element: Manage internal and external business relationships to foster positive interactions.

Performance Indicators:

Determine and respond appropriately to personality types (SP)

Foster client-agency relationship (SP)

Build rapport with suppliers (SP)

Instructional Area: Financial Analysis

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

Performance Element: Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.

Performance Indicators:

Verify accuracy of bills (CS)

Instructional Area: Human Resources Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to facilitate work efforts.

Performance Indicators:

Act as a liaison (e.g., between agency and others, between creative department/agency) (SP)

Instructional Area: Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform marketing-communications responsibilities.

Performance Indicators:

Explain ways that technology impacts marketing communications (SP)

Compare the capabilities of SMS with MMS (SP)

Discuss uses of RSS for promotional activities (SP)

Explain the capabilities of tools used in web-site creation (SP)

Discuss considerations in using mobile technology for promotional activities (SP)

Demonstrate effective use of audiovisual aids (SP)

Describe considerations in using databases in marketing communications (SP)

Maintain databases of information for marketing communications (SP)

Mine databases for information useful in marketing communications (SP)

Demonstrate basic desktop publishing functions to prepare promotional materials (SP)

Integrate software applications to prepare promotional materials (SP)

Explain how to effectively incorporate video into multimedia (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

Performance Element: Understand the relationship between marketing and marketing communications to show command of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Differentiate between service marketing and product marketing (CS)

Discuss the relationship between promotion and marketing (CS)

Instructional Area: Operations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Understand security issues with technology to protect customer information and corporate image.

Performance Indicators:

Explain security considerations in marketing communications (CS)

Maintain data security (CS)

Performance Element: Implement organizational skills in marketing communications to improve efficiency and workflow.

Performance Indicators:

Develop schedule for marketing communications assignment (SP)

Performance Element: Analyze vendor performance to choose vendors providing the best service materials for use in marketing communications.

Performance Indicators:

Evaluate vendors' services (SP)

Negotiate terms with vendors (SP)

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire information about the marketing communications industry to aid in making career choices.

Performance Indicators:

Describe traits important to the success of employees in marketing communications (CS)

Describe employment opportunities in the marketing communications industry (structure, jobs in, structures in different size agencies, key departments in) (SP)

Explain factors affecting the growth and development of the marketing communications industry (SP)

Discuss the economic and social effects of marketing communications (SP)

Analyze marketing communications careers to determine careers of interest (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing communications.

Performance Indicators:

Conduct self-assessment of marketing-communications skill set (SP)

Identify requirements for professional certifications in marketing communications (SP)

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing communications (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Process marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.

Performance Indicators:

Interpret qualitative research findings (SP)

Instructional Area: Market Planning

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience

Performance Element: Employ marketing information to plan marketing activities.

Performance Indicators:

Identify ways to segment markets for marketing communications (SP)

Describe the nature of target marketing in marketing communications (SP)

Describe current issues/trends in marketing communications (SP)

Instructional Area: Product/Service Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

Performance Element: Understand product/service management activities to demonstrate in-depth understanding of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the concept of “product” in marketing communications (SP)

Describe services offered by the marketing-communications industry (SP)

Performance Element: Generate marketing-communications ideas to contribute to ongoing marketing communications success.

Performance Indicators:

Generate marketing communications ideas (SP)

Performance Element: Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of product extension in services marketing (SP)

Instructional Area: Promotion

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

Performance Element: Understand promotion activities to show an in-depth understanding of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain considerations affecting global promotion (SP)
- Explain the marketing-communications development process (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize word-of-mouth strategies to build brand and to promote products.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of word-of-mouth (WOM) strategies (SP)
- Explain the nature of buzz-marketing (SP)
- Explain considerations in developing viral marketing campaigns (SP)
- Describe considerations in developing customer evangelists (SP)
- Explain the use of celebrities/influencers as a WOM strategy (SP)
- Describe referral programs that can be used to build brand/promote products (SP)
- Explain the use of product placement (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of direct marketing to attract attention and to build brand.

Performance Indicators:

- Discuss types of direct marketing strategies (SP)
- Explain the role of media in delivering direct marketing messages (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of social media in marketing communications to obtain customer attention and/or to gain customer insight.

Performance Indicators:

- Describe the use of corporate blogging (SP)
- Explain the use of RSS feeds (SP)
- Discuss the use of podcasts (SP)
- Describe the use of advergames (SP)
- Discuss the use of tagging (SP)
- Explain the use of social bookmarking (SP)

Performance Element: Understand types of digital advertising strategies that can be used to achieve promotional goals.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the nature of online advertisements (SP)
- Explain the nature of e-mail marketing strategies (SP)
- Describe mobile advertising strategies (SP)
- Discuss the use of search-engine optimization strategies (SP)

Performance Element: Evaluate advertising copy strategies that can be used to create interest in advertising messages.

Performance Indicators:

- Identify effective advertising headlines (SP)
- Describe copy strategies (SP)
- Discuss the nature of effective direct-marketing copy (SP)
- Describe the nature of effective Internet ad copy (SP)
- Explain the nature of effective mobile ad copy (SP)
- Identify promotional messages that appeal to targeted markets (SP)

Performance Element: Understand design principles to be able to communicate needs to designers.

Performance Indicators:

- Describe the use of color in advertisements (SP)
- Describe the elements of design (SP)
- Explain the use of illustrations in advertisements (SP)
- Discuss the nature of typography (SP)
- Explain type styles used in advertisements (SP)
- Describe effective advertising layouts (SP)
- Identify types of drawing media (SP)
- Explain the impact of color harmonies on composition (SP)
- Describe digital color concepts (SP)

Performance Element: Assess advertisements to ensure achievement of marketing communications goals/objectives.

Performance Indicators:

- Check advertising proofs (SP)

Performance Element: Understand how a website presence can be used to promote business/product.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain website-development process (SP)
- Identify strategies for attracting targeted audience to website (SP)

Performance Element: Manage media planning and placement to enhance return on marketing investment.

Performance Indicators:

- Determine advertising reach of media (SP)
- Read media schedule (SP)
- Calculate media costs (SP)
- Choose appropriate media outlets (SP)
- Negotiate terms with media owner (SP)
- Schedule ads and commercials (SP)
- Select placement of advertisements (SP)
- Buy ad space/time (SP)
- Identify techniques to increase ad response time (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize publicity to inform stakeholders of business activities.

Performance Indicators:

- Write a press release (SP)
- Create a public-service announcement (SP)
- Create a press kit (SP)
- Cultivate media relationships (SP)

Performance Element: Employ sales-promotion activities to inform or remind customers of business/product.

Performance Indicators:

- Create promotional signage (SP)
- Collaborate in the design of slogans/taglines (SP)
- Collaborate in the design of collateral materials to promote frequency/loyalty marketing program (SP)
- Participate in the design of collateral materials to promote special event (PR:234) (SP)
- Set up cross-promotions (SP)
- Participate in trade shows/expositions (SP)

Performance Element: Develop marketing/creative briefs to apprise staff and client of promotional strategy.

Performance Indicators:

- Discuss the use of marketing/creative briefs (SP)

Instructional Area: Selling

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to be equipped to solve customer/ client's problems.

Performance Indicators:

Acquire knowledge of client's products/brands (CS)

Performance Element: Utilize sales processes and techniques to determine and satisfy customer needs.

Performance Indicators:

Pitch marketing communications idea to client (SP)

Present an advertising campaign to clients (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize sales-support activities to increase customer satisfaction.

Performance Indicators:

Provide service after the sale (SP)

Careers in Marketing Management focus on requiring broad, cross-functional knowledge of marketing and management. These functions include marketing-information management, pricing, product/service management, promotion, and selling. Sample occupations include:

Chief Marketing Officer
Marketing Manager
Product/Brand Manager

Marketing Director
Marketing Specialist

Instructional Area: Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.

Performance Indicators:

Analyze the impact of technology on marketing (SP)

Use software to automate services (SP)

Instructional Area: Operations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Analyze security issues to protect the company.

Performance Indicators:

Maintain data security (CS)

Explain security considerations in marketing management (SP)

Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to enhance a business's financial well being.

Performance Indicators:

Track invoices (CS)

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Understand responsibilities in marketing to demonstrate ethical/legal behavior.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the need for professional and ethical standards in marketing (SP)

Explain the responsibility of individuals to apply ethical standards in marketing (SP)

Explain consequences of unprofessional and/or unethical behavior in marketing (SP)

Discuss legal ramifications of breaching rules and regulations (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire information about marketing management to aid in making career choices.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of marketing management (SP)

Explain career opportunities in marketing management (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing.

Performance Indicators:

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing (SP)

Utilize professional development opportunities in marketing (e.g., continuing education courses, certifications, journals, online activities/courses) (SP)

Employ career-advancement strategies in marketing (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Employ marketing-information to aid in making and evaluating channel-management decisions.

Performance Indicators:

Track cost data (SP)

Collect product quality data (SP)

Obtain and track information about domestic and foreign suppliers/manufacturers (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize marketing information to assess promotional activities.

Performance Indicators:

Measure media audience (SP)

Performance Element: Report findings to communicate research information to others.

Performance Indicators:

Display data in charts/graphs or in tables (SP)

Provide sales analysis reports (SP)

Prepare and use presentation software to support reports (SP)

Prepare written reports for decision-making (SP)

Instructional Area: Product/Service Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

Performance Element: Employ product-development processes to maintain up-to-date product pipeline.

Performance Indicators:

Explain new product-development processes (SP)

Performance Element: Assess product packaging to improve its function and to improve its brand recognition.

Performance Indicators:

Assess product-packaging requirements (SP)

Evaluate graphic design on packages (SP)

Evaluate adequacy of product packaging (SP)

Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.

Performance Indicators:

Develop positioning concept for a new product idea (SP)

Communicate core values of product/service (SP)

Identify product's/service's competitive advantage (SP)

Instructional Area: Promotion

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

Performance Element: Participate in company's community outreach involvement to foster a positive company image and to meet other professionals.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the importance of company involvement in community activities (SP)

Propose community issues for company involvement (SP)

Participate in community outreach activities (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize outside agency/consultant to aid in promotional planning and development.

Performance Indicators:

Create written briefs for outside agencies/consultants (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize metrics to measure effectiveness of marketing communications.

Performance Indicators:

Identify ways to track marketing-communications activities (SP)

Performance Element: Understand design principles used in advertising layouts to be able to communicate needs to designers.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the use of color in advertisements (SP)

Describe the elements of design (SP)

Discuss the use of illustrations in advertisements (SP)

Discuss the nature of typography (SP)

Explain type styles used in advertisements (SP)

Describe effective advertising layouts (SP)

Identify types of drawing media (SP)

Explain the impact of color harmonies on composition (SP)

Describe digital color concepts (SP)

Careers in Marketing Research focus on utilizing qualitative and quantitative research methods to determine information needs, design data-collection processes, collect data, analyze data, and present data to be used to make business decisions. Sample occupations include:

Assistant Market Analyst
Customer-Insights Specialist
Marketing Research Analyst
Marketing Research Manager

Assistant Product Analyst
Market Research Interviewers
Marketing Research Director
Marketing Research Supervisor

Instructional Area: Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.

Performance Indicators:

Assess the impact of technology on marketing research (SP)

Instructional Area: Operations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Implement security precautions to protect marketing research.

Performance Indicators:

Explain security considerations in marketing research (SP)

Maintain data security (SP)

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire information about the marketing research industry to aid in making career choices.

Performance Indicators:

Identify career opportunities in marketing research (SP)

Explain the role and responsibilities of marketing researchers (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in marketing research.

Performance Indicators:

Determine professional certification requirements in marketing research (SP)

Assess the services of professional organizations in marketing research (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Design quantitative marketing-research activities to ensure accuracy, appropriateness, and adequacy of data-collection efforts.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of actionable research (SP)

Compare business objectives with the expected use of the marketing-research outcomes (SP)

Performance Element: Collect secondary marketing data to ensure accuracy and adequacy of information for decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Obtain information from customer databases (SP)

Obtain marketing information from online sources (e.g., search engines, online databases, blogs, listserves, etc.) (SP)

Data mine web log for marketing information (SP)

Track environmental changes that impact marketing (e.g., technological changes, consumer trends, economic changes, regulatory changes, etc.) (SP)

Monitor sales data (by volume, product, territory, channel, time period, etc.) (SP)

Identify transactional data through electronic means (e.g., bar coding, optical scanners, automatic replenishment systems, electronic data interchange [EDI], and reader-sorters) (SP)

Measure market size and composition (SP)

Performance Element: Implement primary marketing-research strategy to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.

Performance Indicators:

Administer questionnaires (SP)

Conduct telephone interviews (SP)

Employ techniques to assess ongoing behavior (e.g., business records; manual record sheets; electronic recording devices for telephone, personal, and computer interviewing; smart cards; audio-visual equipment) (SP)

Conduct in-depth interviews (SP)

Performance Element: Process data to translate marketing information into useful insights/knowledge.

Performance Indicators:

Edit research data (SP)

Group and score research data (SP)

Conduct error detection/edit routines (SP)

Tabulate data (SP)

Create data matrix (SP)

Select and use appropriate data support systems (SP)

Analyze narrative text (e.g., sorting, classifying/categorizing, identifying patterns, interpreting, selecting mechanical analysis approaches) (SP)

Interpret research data into information for decision making (SP)

Performance Element: Apply statistical methods and software systems to aid in data interpretation.

Performance Indicators:

Set confidence levels (SP)

Test for significant differences (SP)

Test for relationships (SP)

Test for associations (SP)

Use statistical inferences to make estimates or to test hypotheses (SP)

Identify types of modeling techniques (SP)

Apply mathematical modeling techniques (SP)

Use statistical software systems (e.g., SPSS, Excel, Access, etc.) (SP)

Performance Element: Interpret research data into information for decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Interpret descriptive statistics for marketing decision making (SP)

Interpret correlations (SP)

Performance Element: Report findings to communicate research information to others.

Performance Indicators:

- Display data in charts/graphs or in tables (SP)
- Write executive summary of research report (SP)
- Prepare and use presentation software to support reports (SP)
- Present findings orally (SP)
- Prepare written reports for decision-making (SP)
- Post marketing results electronically (SP)

Performance Element: Manage marketing information to facilitate promotional activities.

Performance Indicators:

- Pre-test promotional campaign (e.g., advertising, direct marketing, etc.) (SP)
- Conduct advertising tracking studies (SP)
- Measure media audience (SP)
- Measure response rates (SP)

Careers in Merchandising focus on efficient and effective product planning, product selection, buying, licensing, and inventory control. Sample occupations include:

Assistant Buyer
Buyer Trainee
Merchandise Manager
Merchandising Assistant

Buyer
Merchandise Division Manager
Merchandiser
Merchandising Coordinator

Instructional Area: Economics

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the economic principles and concepts fundamental to business operations

Performance Element: Understand global trade's impact to aid business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:

Identify the effects of global trade on retailing (SP)

Explain current retail trends driven by global trade (SP)

Instructional Area: Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform merchandising responsibilities.

Performance Indicators:

Analyze the impact of technology on retailing (SP)

Utilize merchandising software (SP)

Obtain information from retail databases to aid in product planning and control (SP)

Performance Element: Maintain marketing information to facilitate merchandising activities.

Performance Indicators:

Maintain purchase orders (SP)

Maintain order logs (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

Performance Element: Acquire an understanding of marketing's role and function in business to facilitate work among departments.

Performance Indicators:

Distinguish between retailing and marketing (CS)

Explain the importance of merchandising to retailers (CS)

Instructional Area: Operations

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Implement security measures to minimize loss.

Performance Indicators:

Explain policies/procedures for handling shoplifters (CS)

Devise/Enact merchandise security measures to minimize inventory shrinkage (SP)

Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to improve efficiency and workflow.

Performance Indicators:

Follow up orders (CS)

Coordinate activities with those of other departments/stores (SP)

Performance Element: Prepare registers/terminals for sales operations.

Performance Indicators:

Prepare cash drawers/banks (CS)

Open/Close register/terminal (CS)

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire information about merchandising to aid in making career choices.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the evolution of retailing (CS)

Describe the role of merchandisers in retailing (CS)

Performance Element: Understand career opportunities in retailing to make career decisions.

Performance Indicators:

Identify career opportunities in retailing (CS)

Explain career opportunities in merchandising (CS)

Instructional Area: Distribution

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to move, store, locate, and/or transfer ownership of goods and services

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of distribution to understand its role in retailing.

Performance Indicators:

Explain distribution issues and trends (SP)

Discuss the use of electronic data interchange (EDI) (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize order-fulfillment processes to move product through the supply chain.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the relationship between customer service and distribution (CS)

Use an information system for order fulfillment (CS)

Fulfill orders (CS)

Performance Element: Implement receiving processes to ensure accuracy and quality of incoming shipments.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the receiving process (CS)

Explain stock-handling techniques used in receiving deliveries (CS)

Process incoming merchandise (CS)

Resolve problems with incoming shipments (CS)

Performance Element: Utilize stock-handling procedures to process incoming merchandise.

Performance Indicators:

- Attach source and anti-theft tags (CS)
- Price mark merchandise (CS)
- Make and record price changes (SP)
- Identify hang-tag needs (SP)
- Assign codes to each product item (SP)
- Route stock to sales floor (CS)
- Rotate stock (CS)
- Process returned/damaged product (CS)
- Transfer stock to/from branches (SP)
- Enter product descriptions into a PoS system (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize warehousing procedures to store merchandise until needed.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain storing considerations (CS)
- Explain the nature of warehousing (CS)
- Store merchandise (CS)

Performance Element: Understand transportation processes to move products through the supply chain.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain shipping processes (CS)
- Identify factors considered when selecting best shipping method (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize inventory-control methods to minimize costs and to meet customer demand.

Performance Indicators:

- Maintain inventory levels (CS)
- Report out-of-stocks (CS)
- Complete inventory counts (CS)
- Monitor merchandise classification system (SP)
- Allocate merchandise to stores/regions (SP)
- Track stock by location for department/class/vendor level (SP)
- Describe inventory control systems (CS)
- Explain types of unit inventory-control systems (SP)
- Determine inventory shrinkage (SP)
- Maintain inventory-control systems (SP)
- Implement category management process (SP)

Performance Element: Manage distribution activities to minimize costs and to determine distribution strategies.

Performance Indicators:

Ensure timely delivery of advertised merchandise (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Utilize marketing information to drive merchandising activities.

Performance Indicators:

Analyze information from suppliers (SP)

Scan marketplace to identify factors that could influence merchandising decisions (SP)

Analyze competitors' offerings (SP)

Instructional Area: Product/Service Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

Performance Element: Utilize assortment-mix strategies to create maximum mix of products at minimum cost.

Performance Indicators:

Obtain samples (SP)

Determine quality of merchandise to offer (SP)

Plan merchandise assortment (e.g., styling, sizes, quantities, colors) (SP)

Performance Element: Develop merchandise plans (budgets) to guide selection of retail products.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of merchandise plans (budgets) (SP)

Calculate open-to-buy (SP)

Create/maintain daily sales plan (SP)

Identify emerging trends (SP)

Plan stock (SP)

Plan reductions (e.g., anticipated markdowns, employee/other discounts, stock shortages) (SP)

Plan purchases (SP)

Compare and contrast buying from domestic sources with that of foreign sources (SP)

Determine final cost of purchases from domestic and international sources (SP)

Performance Element: Perform buying activities to obtain products for resale.

Performance Indicators:

- Write purchase orders (SP)
- Analyze the use of central buying (SP)
- Determine stock turnover (SP)
- Determine what to buy/reorder (SP)
- Determine quantities to buy/reorder (SP)
- Determine when to buy/reorder (SP)
- Establish reorder points (SP)

Performance Element: Analyze vendor performance to choose vendors and merchandise.

Performance Indicators:

- Evaluate vendors' merchandise (SP)
- Choose vendors (SP)
- Negotiate terms with vendors (SP)

Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.

Performance Indicators:

- Identify components of a retail image (SP)

Instructional Area: Promotion

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

Performance Element: Advertise to communicate promotional messages to targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:

- Proof ads (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize special events to increase sales.

Performance Indicators:

- Plan special events (SP)
- Prepare store/department for special event (SP)

Performance Element: Employ visual merchandising techniques to increase interest in product offerings.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the use of visual merchandising in retailing (CS)
Distinguish between visual merchandising and display (CS)
Place merchandise for impact (SP)
Determine on-floor assortments (SP)
Use cross-merchandising techniques (SP)
Read/Implement planograms (SP)

Performance Element: Implement display techniques to attract customers and increase sales potential.

Performance Indicators:

Explain types of display arrangements (CS)
Maintain displays (CS)
Dismantle/Store displays/display fixtures/forms (CS)
Create promotional signs (SP)
Select and use display fixtures/forms (SP)
Use lighting to highlight products (SP)
Set up point-of-sale displays and handouts (SP)
Create displays (SP)

Performance Element: Manage promotional activities to maximize return on promotional efforts.

Performance Indicators:

Develop promotional calendar (SP)
Plan/Schedule displays/themes with management (SP)

Instructional Area: Selling

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the use of brand names in selling (CS)

Performance Element: Employ sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.

Performance Indicators:

- Establish relationship with customer/client) (CS)
- Determine customer/client needs (CS)
- Recommend specific product (CS)
- Demonstrate good/service (SP)
- Convert customer/client objections into selling points (SP)
- Close the sale (SP)
- Demonstrate suggestion selling (SP)
- Plan follow-up strategies for use in selling (SP)

Performance Element: Implement support activities to facilitate the selling process.

Performance Indicators:

- Arrange delivery of purchases (CS)
- Pack and wrap purchases (CS)
- Process special orders (CS)
- Sell gift certificates (CS)
- Process telephone orders (CS)
- Process returns/exchanges (CS)
- Process sales documentation (SP)

Performance Element: Collect payment from customer to complete customer transaction.

Performance Indicators:

- Calculate miscellaneous charges (CS)
- Process sales transactions (CS)
- Accept checks from customers (CS)
- Operate register/terminal (CS)

Performance Element: Guide sales staff to improve their success rate and to minimize staff turnover.

Performance Indicators:

- Provide information about incoming merchandise to sales staff (SP)
- Monitor on-floor selling activities (SP)

Careers in Professional Selling focus on offering services, equipment, machines, supplies, parts, and finished goods to other businesses to use for business operations, for the manufacture of other products, for samples passed on to others, or for resale/provision to others. These occupations require in-depth knowledge of the target customer such as the customer's needs, business, competitors, and products; pre-sales activities; sales processes and techniques; and servicing after the sale. Sample occupations include:

Account Executive	Regional Sales Manager
Broker	Sales Agent
Director of Sales	Sales Engineer
District Sales Manager	Sales Executive
Industrial Sales Agent	Sales Representative
Marketing Sales Consultant	Territorial Sales Manager
National Sales Manager	Vice President of Sales
Manufacturer's Sales Representative	

Instructional Area: Professional Development

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire information about the sales industry to aid in making career choices.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the nature of professional selling (SP)
Explain employment opportunities in professional selling (SP)
Discuss the economic and social effects of professional selling (SP)

Performance Element: Utilize career-advancement activities to enhance professional development in professional selling.

Performance Indicators:

Identify professional certification requirements available for professional salespeople (SP)
Assess the services of professional organizations in selling (SP)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management

Knowledge and Skill Statement: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Process marketing information to test hypotheses and/or to resolve issues.

Performance Indicators:

Analyze market information (SP)

Performance Element: Employ marketing information to plan marketing activities.

Performance Indicators:

Describe the use of target marketing in professional selling (SP)

Instructional Area: Selling

Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

Performance Element: Understand sales activities to show command of their nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:

Explain the impact of sales cycles (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire product knowledge to communicate product benefits and to ensure appropriateness of product for the customer.

Performance Indicators:

Differentiate between consumer and organizational buying behavior (SP)

Identify emerging trends for use in selling (SP)

Performance Element: Perform pre-sales activities to facilitate sales presentation.

Performance Indicators:

- Explain the use of marketing-research information in professional selling (SP)
- Prospect for customers (SP)
- Qualify customers/clients (SP)
- Conduct pre-visit research (e.g., customer's markets/products, customer's competitors, and competitors' offerings) (SP)
- Determine sales strategies (SP)
- Book appointments with prospective clients (SP)
- Prepare sales presentation (SP)
- Create a presentation software package to support sales presentation (SP)

Performance Element: Employ sales processes and techniques to enhance customer relationships and to increase the likelihood of making sales.

Performance Indicators:

- Establish relationship with client/customer (CS)
- Address needs of individual personalities (SP)
- Determine customer/client needs (CS)
- Qualify customer's buying motives for use in selling (SP)
- Facilitate customer/client buying decisions (SP)
- Assess customer/client needs (SP)
- Recommend specific product (CS)
- Demonstrate product (SP)
- Prescribe solution to customer/client needs (SP)
- Convert customer/client objections into selling points (SP)
- Close the sale (SP)
- Demonstrate suggestion selling (SP)
- Negotiate sales terms (SP)
- Maintain sales standards (SP)
- Sell good/service/idea to individuals (SP)
- Sell good/service/idea to groups (SP)

Performance Element: Process the sale to complete the exchange.

Performance Indicators:

- Calculate miscellaneous charges (CS)
- Process special orders (CS)
- Process telephone orders (CS)
- Process sales documentation (SP)

Performance Element: Conduct post-sales follow-up activities to foster ongoing relationships with customers.

Performance Indicators:

Plan follow-up strategies for use in selling (SP)

Prepare sales reports (SP)

Provide post-sales service (SP)

Gather customer/client feedback to improve service (SP)

Conduct self-assessment of sales performance (SP)

Performance Element: Plan sales activities to increase sales efficiency and effectiveness.

Performance Indicators:

Plan strategies for meeting sales quotas (SP)

Develop strategies to win back former customers (SP)

Explain the nature of key account management (SP)